

Information & Communication Security (SS 15)

Introduction

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Chair of Mobile Business & Multilateral Security
Goethe University Frankfurt
www.m-chair.de

- The Chair of M-Business and Multilateral Security
- Teaching and Research Agenda
- Introduction into information and communication security
- Outline of this Course

Business Informatics @ Goethe University Frankfurt

E-Finance Prof. Dr. Peter Gomber	Business Informatics (Informatics) Prof. Dr. Mirjam Minor	Information Systems Engineering Prof. Dr. Roland Holten
Business Education (associated) Prof. Dr. Gerhard Minnameier	Business Informatics	Business Education (associated) Prof. Dr. Eveline Wuttke
Information Systems & Information Management Prof. Dr. Wolfgang König	Business Informatics & Microeconomics Prof. Dr. Lukas Wiewiorra	Mobile Business & Multilateral Security Prof. Dr. Kai Rannenberg

Chair of Business Administration, especially Business Informatics, Mobile Business and Multilateral Security

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Kai Rannenberg



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Marvin Hegen



Ahmad Sabouri



Fatbardh Veseli



Gökhan Bal



Christopher
Schmitz



Welderufael
Tesfay



Ahmed Yesuf

Research Fellows & External PhD Students



Mike
Radmacher



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Weiss



Christian
Kahl



André
Deuker



Sascha
Koschinat



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Leicher



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Niels
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Office Hours: Mo.-Fr. 10:00-14:00



Short-bio

- 1997-2001 - "Instituto Tecnológico de Tijuana" (Tijuana) – Computer Systems Engineering
- 2003-2006 – "Gerhard Mercator Universität" (Duisburg-Essen) – Master of Science in Computer Science and Communications Engineering
- 2006-2008 – "Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya" (Barcelona) – Diploma of Advanced Studies
- 2008-2012 – "Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya" (Barcelona) – PhD in Computer Architecture and Technology

- 2001-2002 - H. Ayuntamiento de Tijuana (Tijuana) – Software Developer
- 2005-2006 - CoCoNet AG (Erkrath) – Software Developer
- 2006-2011 – Escert-UPC (Barcelona) – Security Researcher
- 2011-2014 – Barcelona Digital Technology Centre (Barcelona) – Security Intelligence Senior Researcher

Research Focus

- Security, Privacy and Trust in Distributed Environments

Security

Smart Cybercrime Data
Collection and Exchange
+
Mobile Banking Security



Coordination improvement by
best practices



Research in Migration
Management Technologies

Identity Management



electronic IDentity and Authentication Systems
(eIDAS) used in e-Finance Services

SEGURIDAD 2020

Identity Management in Digital Territories



Federated Identity Management based on Liberty

Social Networks



Methods and Technologies
for Social Media



Towards a new sustainable
Smart City model

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Teaching Topics

Identity Management

Privacy

ICT Security

Mobile Business

Business Informatics

Master Courses

Lectures

Mobile Business 1

Privacy vs. Data

Seminars

Mobile Business 2

Master Thesis

I & C Security

Bachelor Courses

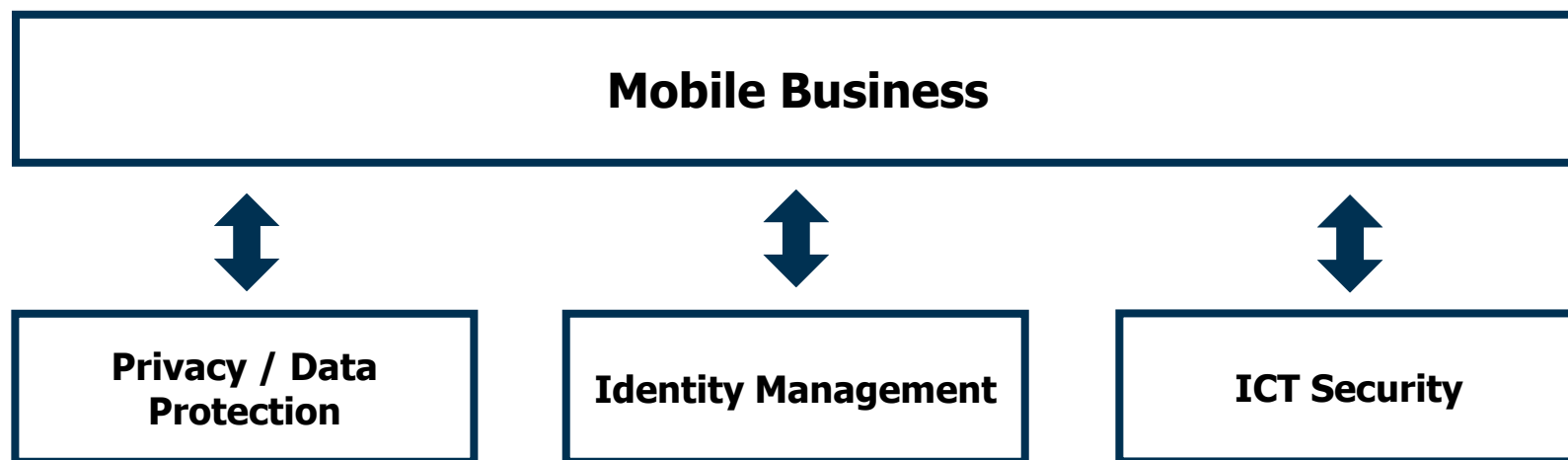
Lectures

Business Informatics 2

Seminars

Bachelor Thesis

M-Chair Research Statement



Advancing *Mobile Business* while enabling individuals to be in control of their personal data by providing *Identity Management*, *Privacy Protection*, and *ICT Security* within the Digital Economy

Chair of
Mobile Business & Multilateral Security

Standardization & Regulation

M

*Mobile
Business II*

Business Models

ICT Security

Multilateral Security

M

*Mobile
Business I*

Mobile Business

Social Media/Marketing

Privacy/Data Protection

*Information &
Communication
Security*

M

Applications & Services

Identity Management

Online/Mobile Economy

Information & Communication Technology

B

Bachelor

M

Master

B

*Wirtschaftsinformatik 2
(Business Informatics 2)*

- **Multilateral Security**
 - Security, Trust, Identity Management, and Privacy
 - Mobile Signatures
 - Personal Security Devices
- **Mobile Life, Work, and Business**
 - Location-based Services
 - Mobile Communities
- **M-Infrastructures**
 - Combination, Integration, Innovation
 - Standardization, Regulation

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INKO - Contact Persons



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General Research Interests:

- Privacy enhancing technologies – challenges and opportunities
- User-centric identity management
- Security and privacy evaluation frameworks
- Technologies for Privacy-respecting eID schemes

Projects:

- Attribute-Based Credentials for Trust (ABC4Trust)



Research Interests:

- Mobile and Pervasive Computing
- Open Source Mobile Platforms, Applications and Services
- Human Factors of Security and Privacy
- Applied Cryptography and Smart Cards

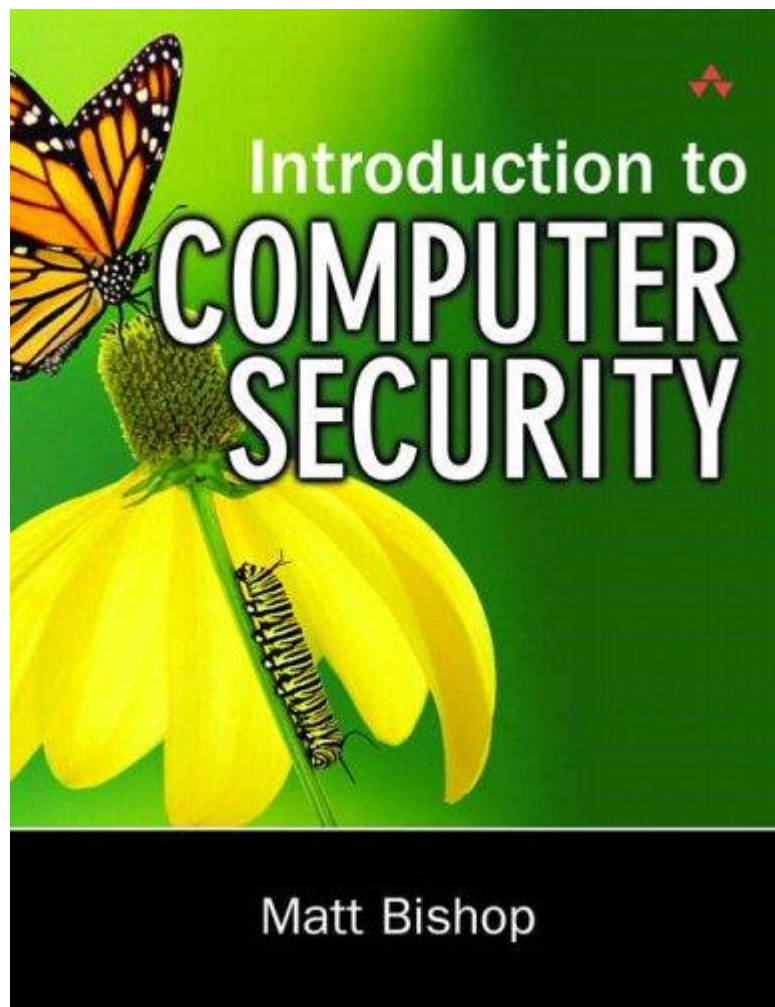
PhD Focus:

- Usable Privacy Enhancing Technologies with Focus on Privacy-ABCs
- Learning from User Data to Enhance User Privacy

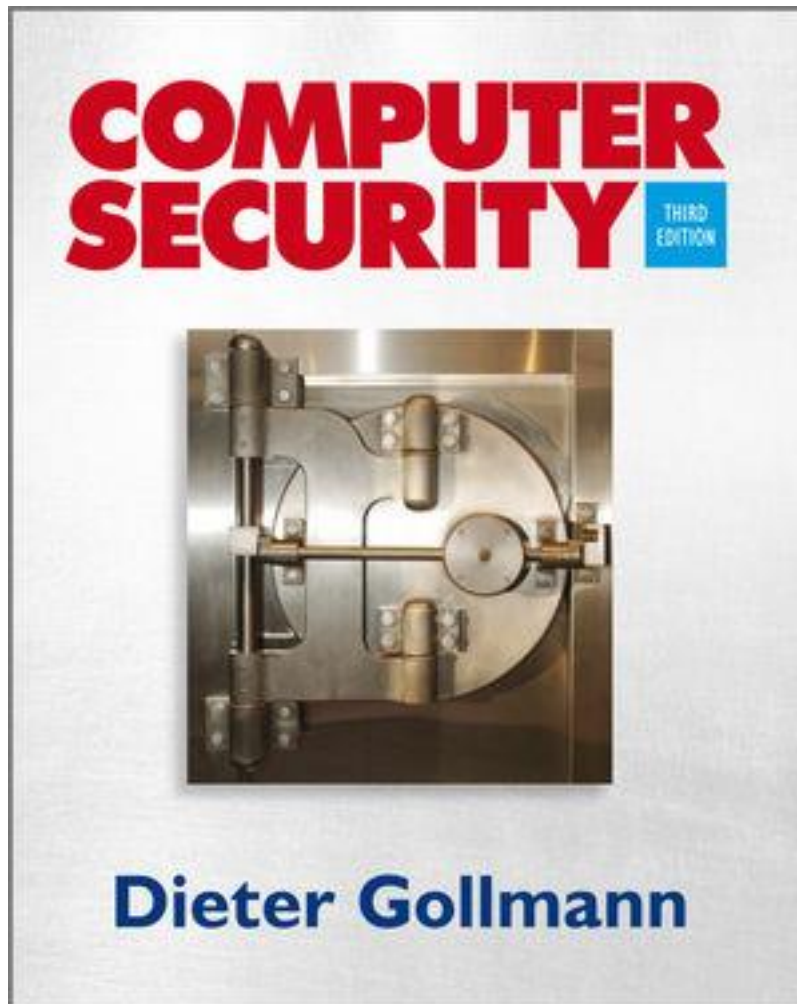
Projects:

- Attribute-based Credentials for Trust (ABC4Trust)





Matt Bishop:
Introduction to
Computer Security
Addison Wesley
ISBN: 0-321-24744-2



Dieter Gollmann:
Computer Security
John Wiley & Sons
ISBN: 0-470-74115-5

Oldenbourg Verlag

Claudia Eckert

IT-Sicherheit

Konzepte – Verfahren – Protokolle

7. Auflage



In German:

Claudia Eckert:

IT-Sicherheit

Oldenbourg

ISBN: 978-3-486-70687-1

Please Note:

Electronic library of Journals, access to more than 2000 Journals

<http://www.ub.uni-frankfurt.de/online/emedien.html>

Available only for University members via HRZ account (141.2.XXX.XXX IP-addresses; PC Pool) or via University Library login:

www.ub.uni-frankfurt.de/login.html



search.epnet.com/login.asp
www.jstor.org



Online search engines:

scholar.google.com
academic.live.com



On the dates and the agenda

- **Exam date not fixed yet.**
 - Please keep yourself updated!
 - Check the website of the Prüfungsamt:
<http://www.wiwi.uni-frankfurt.de/mein-wiwi-studium/pruefungsamt.html>
- **Course agenda is online.**
 - Please keep yourself updated!
 - Check the website of the course:
http://www.m-chair.de/index.php?option=com_teaching&view=lecture&id=10

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Electronic Business and Security

February 15, 2012, 2:14PM

Anonymous-Linked Attacks Hit US Stock Exchanges

(Distributed) „Denial of Service“-Attacks on e-auctioneers/broker/betting office

March 5, 2012, 3:40PM

Hacker Group Breaches Library of Congress Site, Publishes Passwords

Bloomberg

Our Company | Professional | Anywhere | **QUEUE** Microsoft

NEW

HOME QUICK **NEWS** OPINION MARKETS PERSONAL FINANCE TECH SUSTAINABILITY

Related News: Law · Asia · Japan · U.S. · Retail · Technology · Media

Sony Data Breach Exposes Users to Years of Identity-Theft Risk

theguardian

News Sport Comment Culture Business Money Life & style

News World news Edward Snowden

Everyone is under surveillance now, says whistleblower Edward Snowden

People's privacy is violated without any suspicion of wrongdoing, former National Security Agency contractor claims

theguardian

News Sport Comment Culture Business Money Lond

News Technology PlayStation

PlayStation Network hackers access data of 77 million users

Risks of Unprotected Market Activities

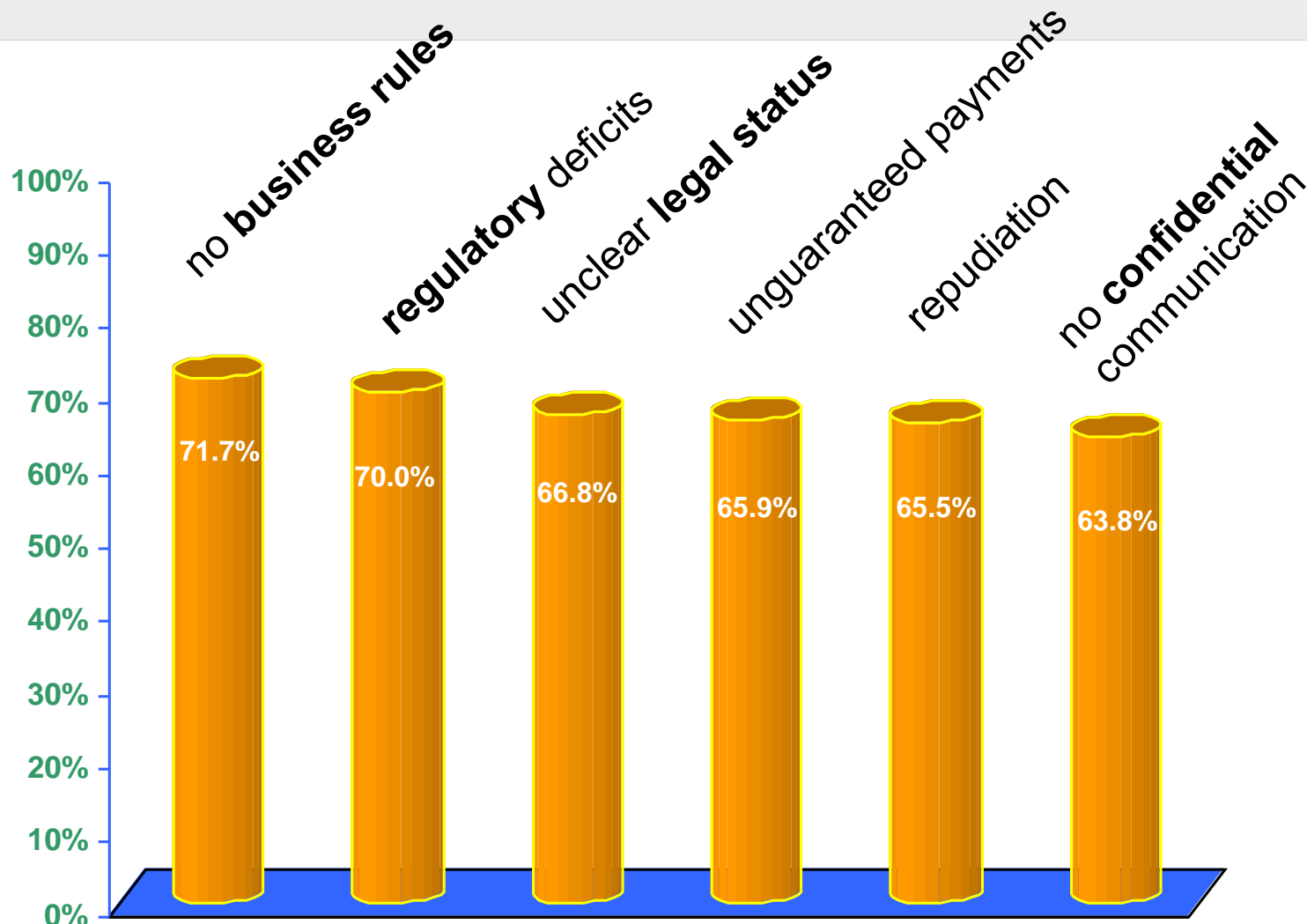
Provider

- no payment - debtor cannot be captured
- wrong or fake orders
- copyright violations
- www attacks
- internal server intrusion
- ...

Consumer

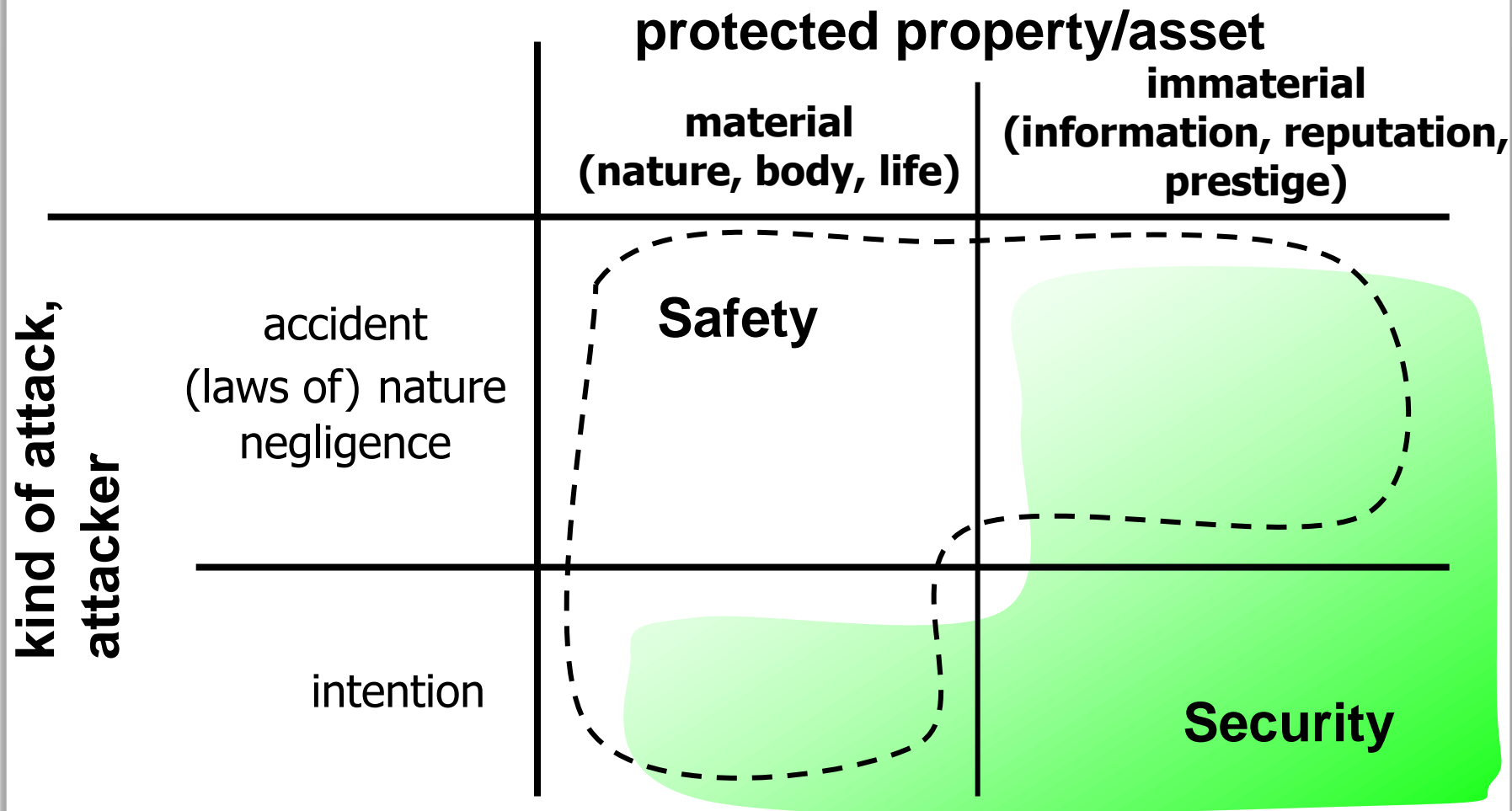
- unwanted deliveries (false, not ordered, ...)
- unauthorized / unexpected direct debt of money, e.g. from a credit card account
- unwanted advertising mail (“spamming”)
- transparent consumers
- ...

E-Commerce Requires Security



Source: Electronic Commerce Enquête, Universität Freiburg, 1998
(32 options + free text for choice, 6 options with highest agreement listed)

Security vs. Safety



A very human discrepancy

- **Privacy**
Protect the own sphere and the own values/assets
- **Binding**
Gain trust (of partners), transfer values

Kind of technical arrangement

- **Confidentiality**
Information delivery just to whom it is intended
- **Integrity**
no faking of information
- **Availability**
no system failures / no loss of data
- **Accountability**
actions are always accountable to responsible parties

A **combination** of technical, organizational and legal methods is necessary.

Concepts and their Motivation (1)

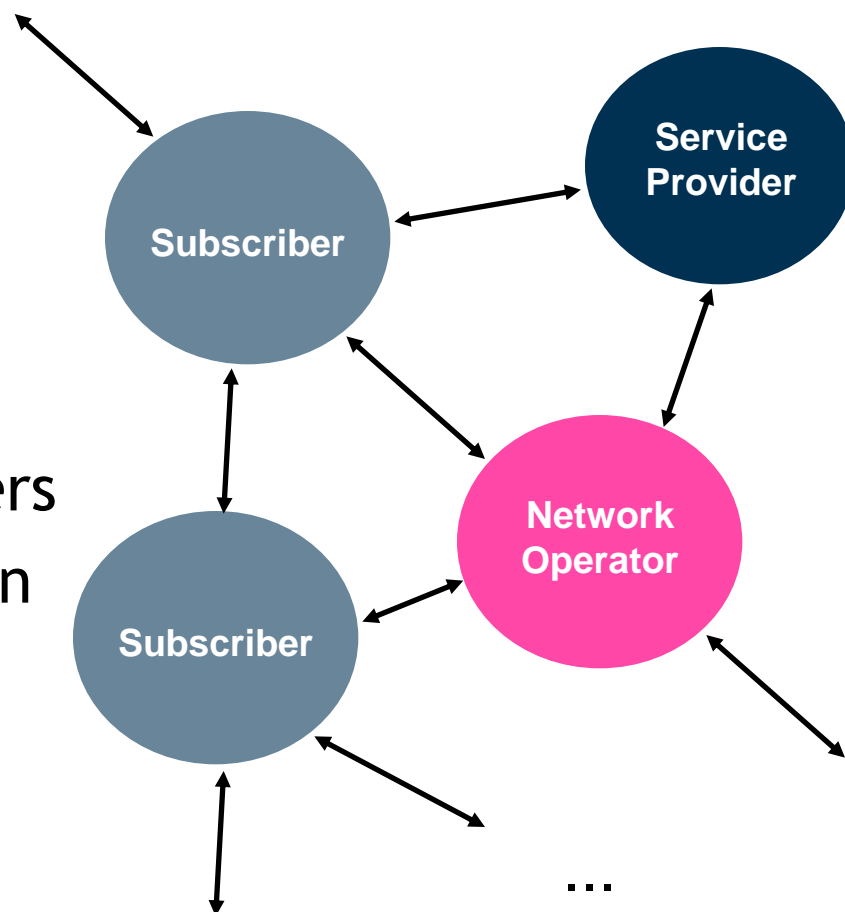
- ***Unauthorized earning of information***, that means loss of **confidentiality**: patient data (for example information of physical examinations, diagnoses or therapy attempts, but also content of meetings on patient cases which is stored in databases) shall not be accessible to unauthorized persons (e.g. other patients, hospital employees or employees of the network operator whose (mobile) network is used to transfer the data from hospital to hospital).
- ***Unauthorized modification*** of information, that means loss of **integrity**: Unauthorized and unobserved data modifications (e.g. a prescription, a medicament ordering or a dosage instruction) may lead to life-threatening consequences.

Concepts and their Motivation(2)

- ***Unauthorized impair of functionality***, that means loss of **availability**: If the medical history is accessible solely via one network and this network has a breakdown when patient data has to be queried it may be life-threatening for the patient.
- ***Incorrect non-committalness***, that means loss of **accountability**: If the persons liable for procedures in IT-systems (e.g. for the delivery of diagnoses, therapy instructions or billings) cannot be identified unwarrantable actions may occur. Moreover, the consequences of a mistake may be worse for the injured party since there is no information on whom to ask for compensation.

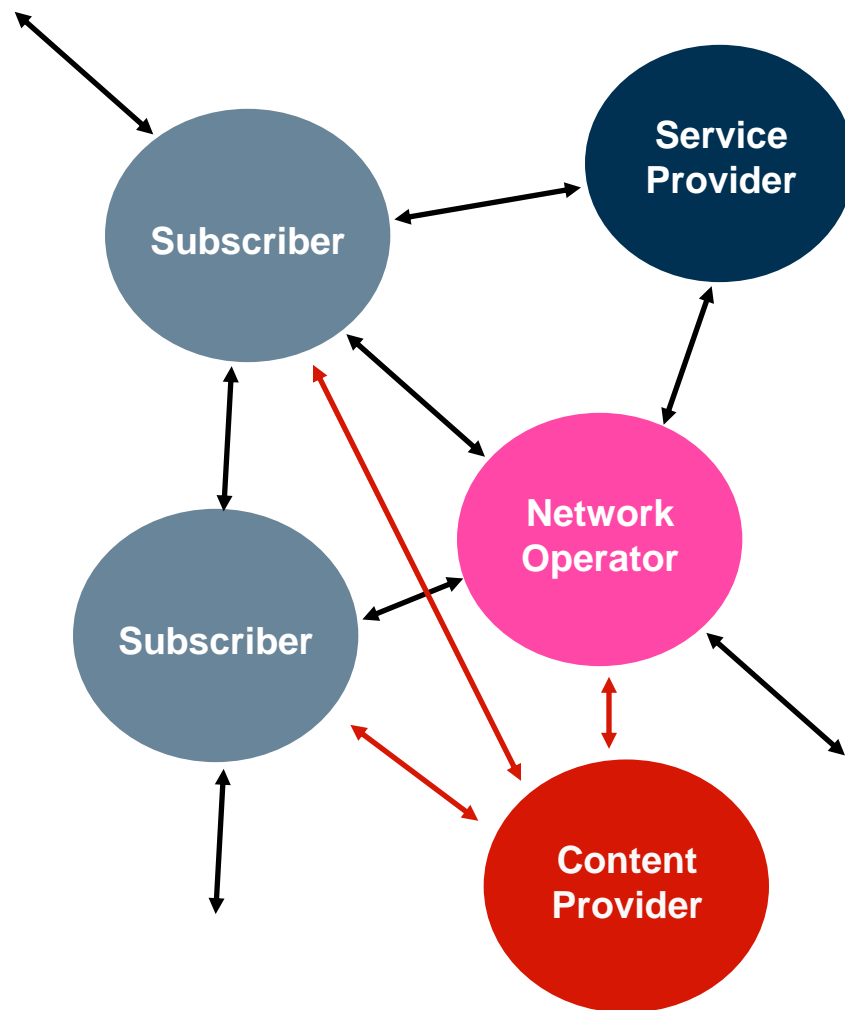
Different Parties with different Interests

- Customers/Merchants
- Communication partners
- Citizens/Administration

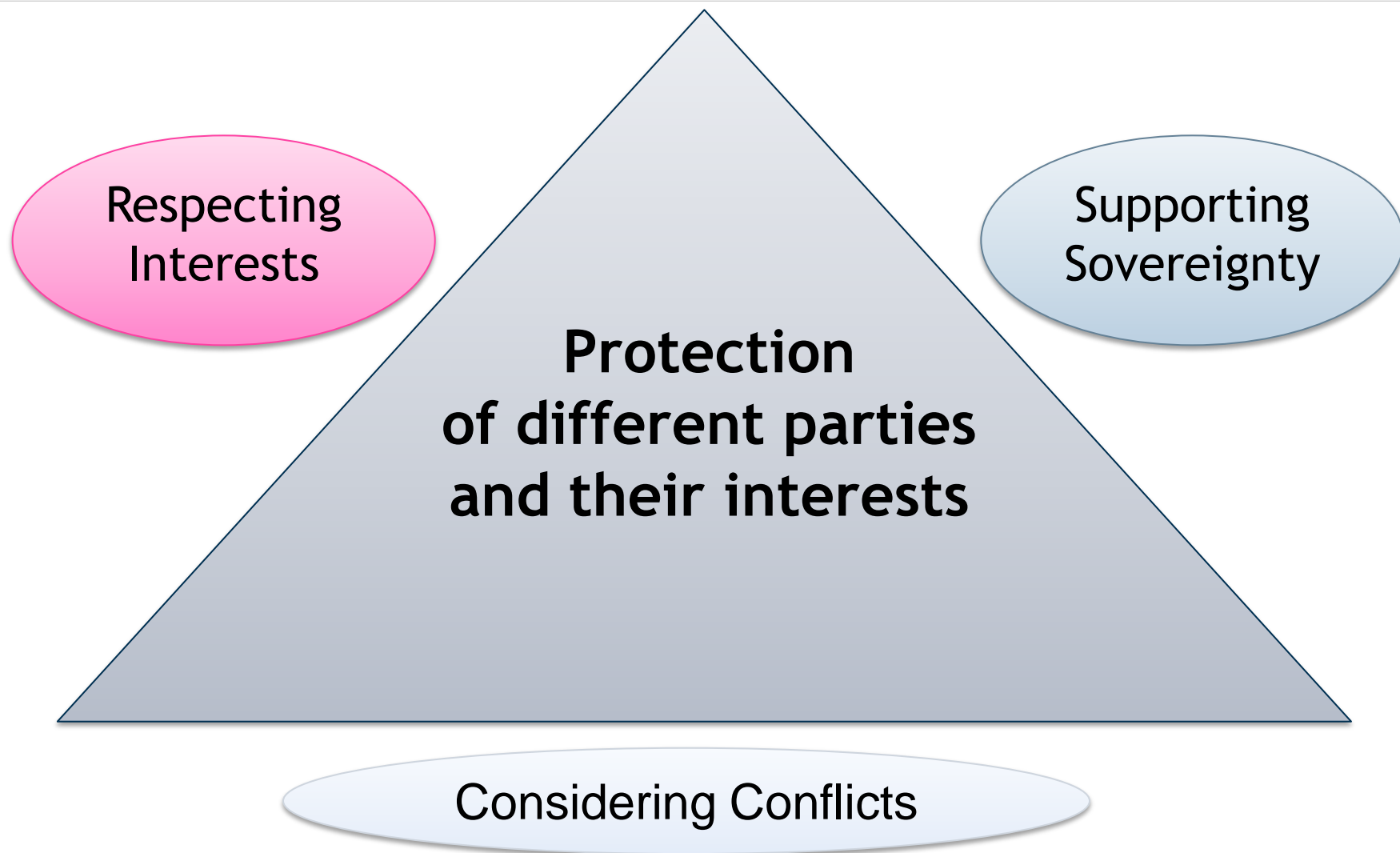


... in a world of
consortia

- more partners
- more complex relations



Multilateral Security



Respecting Interests

- Parties can define their own **interests**.
- Conflicts can be **recognized** and **negotiated**.
- Negotiated **results** can be **reliably enforced**.

Supporting Sovereignty

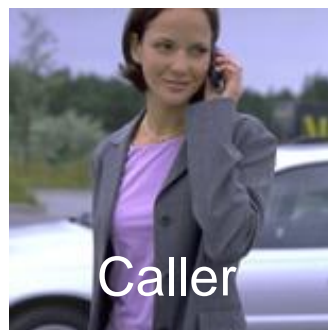
- Requiring each party to **only minimally trust** in the honesty of **others**
- Requiring **only minimal or no trust in technology** of others

Protection of **different parties** and their **interests**

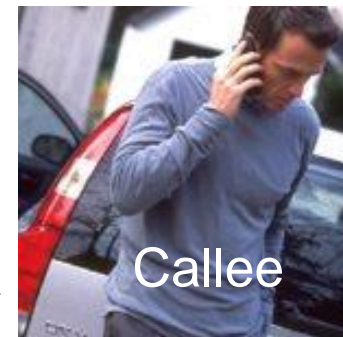
Multilateral Security in daily communication

The Challenge

- Increased reachability due to new communication services
- Annoying calls
- Shortage of time
- Caller-ID conflict



accept



or

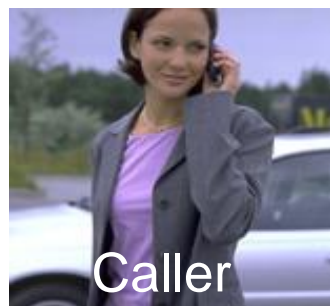
deny



→ Reachability Management (RM)

The Features

- Automatic call filtering under user control
- Privacy protection for both caller and callee
- Choice of different ways to express urgency
- Choice of different reactions for different situations

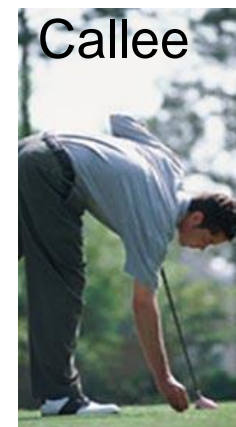


Call →



Call →

Negotiation




Topics of Negotiation


- Urgency of the call
- Extent of identification
- Security requirements
 - authentication
 - confidentiality
 - non-repudiation

RMS Call

Who Rannenberg, Katrin

◆ **My ID:** none

◆ **Subject:** Meeting? 



Urgency:

☒ Normal ☐ High ☐ Emergency

Security Settings: [View Details](#)

◆ **Confidentiality:** Important

◆ **Authentication:** Don't care

[Cancel](#) [Call](#)

Why should your call go through?

Statement of urgency

“It is really urgent!”

Specification of a function

“I am your boss!”

Specification of a subject

“Let’s have a party tonight.”

Presentation of a voucher

“I welcome you calling back.

Provision of a reference

“My friends are your friends!

Offering a surety

“Satisfaction guaranteed
or this money is yours!”

RMS Question

The subscriber wishes to be informed of your identity before the call could be connected.

Katrin Rannenberg's RMS requests for your identity:

◆ Id: ☒ none
Damker [DS 97], Herbert
Damker, Herbert
Pseudonym Harry Hurtig (P)

Cancel Answer

RMS Question

At the moment the subscriber can only accept urgent calls. Please decide!

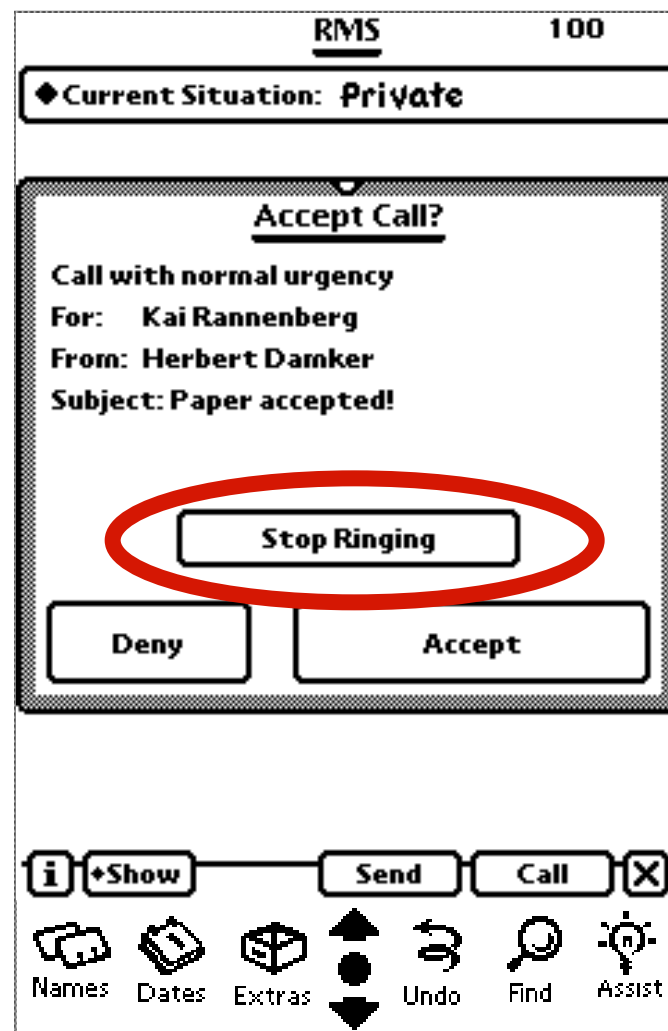
Katrin Rannenberg's RMS requires an answer to the request above:

☒ My call is urgent, please connect.
☐ At the moment my call is not so urgent.

Cancel Answer

RMS accepted call (Callee display)

- Bell is ringing!
- Callee notified
- Callee can still decide to accept or deny the call



RMS denied call (Caller display)

- Call not connected
- Caller gets information (configured by callee)
- Caller can leave a message or request a call back

RMS: Call denied

Unfortunately the subscriber can not accept the call at the moment.

Leave with Katrin Rannenber:

☒ Text message
☐ Request for callback (with voucher)
☐ No message

Cancel **OK**

Configuring your RMS

Situations

Set of rules how to deal with an incoming call

Rules

Combination of features

Users can reconfigure initial rules and situations as they like.

Define Situation 'Meeting'

<input type="checkbox"/>	Emergency	-> connect
<input type="checkbox"/>	Callback voucher	-> connect
<input type="checkbox"/>	Caller in group Colleagues	-> let caller decide Text: 'Request decision'
Else		-> deny Text: 'Not available'

Define Rule

In the situation 'Meeting'

my RMS should for ...

<input checked="" type="radio"/> all calls	<input type="radio"/> calls of class:
<input type="radio"/> business calls	<input type="radio"/> private calls

... and ...

<input type="radio"/> no caller ID
<input type="radio"/> caller want to be anonymous
<input checked="" type="radio"/> callback voucher
<input type="radio"/> caller in group:
<input type="radio"/> caller is:
<input type="radio"/> every caller
<input type="radio"/> Emergency

do the following:

<input checked="" type="radio"/> connect
<input type="radio"/> deny
<input type="radio"/> divert to:
<input type="radio"/> require surety of \$10 and connect
<input type="radio"/> require subject and connect
<input type="radio"/> let caller decide
<input type="radio"/> require caller ID

Text to send: -

- Protection of **callers and callees**
- **Balance** of security requirements
- Processing and storage of **sensitive data** in a **personal environment**

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Outline of this course (1)

Tuesday	14-Apr-15	14:00-16:00	HZ 7	Introduction
Tuesday	21-Apr-15	14:00-16:00	HZ 7	Authentication
Wednesday	22-Apr-15	10:00-12:00	HZ 7	Access Control
Tuesday	28-Apr-15	14:00-16:00	HZ 7	Authentication
Tuesday	05-May-15	14:00-16:00	HZ 7	Cryptography I
Wednesday	06-May-15	10:00-12:00	HZ 7	Cryptography II
Tuesday	12-May-15	14:00-16:00	HZ 7	Guest Lecture 1 - Juergen Kuehn - Biometrics
Tuesday	19-May-15	14:00-16:00	HZ 7	Access Control
Wednesday	20-May-15	10:00-12:00	HZ 7	Electronic Signatures
Tuesday	26-May-15	14:00-16:00	HZ 7	Cryptography
Tuesday	02-Jun-15	14:00-16:00	HZ 7	Identity Management

Outline of this course (2)

Wednesday	03-Jun-15	10:00-12:00 HZ 7	Privacy protection
Tuesday	09-Jun-15	14:00-16:00 HZ 7	Computer System Security
Tuesday	16-Jun-15	14:00-16:00 HZ 7	Network Security I
Wednesday	17-Jun-15	10:00-12:00 HZ 7	Network Security II
Tuesday	23-Jun-15	14:00-16:00 HZ 7	Guest lecture 2 - Ronny John - Payment Security
Tuesday	30-Jun-15	14:00-16:00 HZ 7	Guest lecture 3 - Dr.Daniel Hamburg - Pentesting
Wednesday	01-Jul-15	10:00-12:00 HZ 7	Guest Lecture 4 - Jens Eichler - Social engineering
Tuesday	07-Jul-15	14:00-16:00 HZ 7	Security Engineering
Tuesday	14-Jul-15	14:00-16:00 HZ 7	Evaluation Criteria
Wednesday	15-Jul-15	10:00-12:00 HZ 7	Exam prep and wrap up



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